The Day of ‘Arafah
The 9th of Dhul-Ḥijjah
Allāh ﷺ says:

وَشَاهِدٍ وَمَشْهُودٍ

By the witnessing day (Friday)
and by the witnessed day (the Day of ‘Arafah). [al-Burūj 85:3]

The Messenger of Allāh ﷺ was asked about fasting on
the Day of ‘Arafah. He said, it expiates for the sins of
the previous year and of the coming year. [Muslim]

The Messenger of Allāh ﷺ said:
The best Duʿā is the Duʿā on the Day of ‘Arafah.
And the best Duʿā that I and the Prophets before me said is:

لا إله إلا الله وحده لا شريك له
لله الملك وله الحمد
وهو على كل شيء قدير

Lā ilāha ill-Allāh waḥdahu lā sharīka lah
Lahuʾl-mulk wa lahuʾl-ḥamd
wa huwa ʿalā kulli shayʾin qadīr

There is no deity worthy of worship other than Allāh,
who is alone, having no partner.
His is the dominion, and to Him belongs all praise.
He is, of everything, All-Capable. [at-Tirmidhī]

The Messenger of Allāh ﷺ said:
There is no day on which Allāh frees more people from the Fire
than the Day of ‘Arafah. He draws near and expresses His pride
to the angels saying: ‘What do these people want?’ [Muslim]